



July 1, 2020

MASTER'S THESIS

Recognition and Reproduction of Contact-based Robot Skills

Problem description:

Programming a robot to execute contact-based interactions can be a time consuming task, where usually expert knowledge is required. To allow non-experts to model robotic contact tasks, they can use the more intuitive way of demonstrating these actions to the robot. As such demonstrations might not always lead to an efficient behavior, the intent of the user can be recognized based on the motion and force data. The goal of the classification is to extract the real intent of the user in order to parameterize predefined robot skills (e.g. [1]) for an efficient execution. To do so, skill templates need to be developed that are parameterized by the demonstration to reproduce the skill in an efficient way. Such templates might be constructed by the task frame formalism [2] for force-controlled actions or by action templates [3] for a symbolic action description. Finally, such templates shall be implemented and tested online in comparison with a simple reproduction of the demonstrated behavior.

Tasks:

- Literature survey on robot learning from demonstration, classification, force control
- Define and implement contact-based robot skills (e.g. touching [4], sliding [5], peg-in-hole [1])
- Recognition of predefined robot skills from kinesthetic demonstrations
- Evaluation of recognition accuracy and online task performance

Bibliography:

- [1] Fares J Abu-Dakka, Bojan Nemec, Jimmy A Jørgensen, Thiusius R Savarimuthu, Norbert Krüger, and Aleš Ude. Adaptation of manipulation skills in physical contact with the environment to reference force profiles. *Autonomous Robots*, 39(2):199–217, 2015.
- [2] Herman Bruyninckx and Joris De Schutter. Specification of force-controlled actions in the "task frame formalism"-a synthesis. *IEEE transactions on robotics and automation*, 12(4):581–589, 1996.
- [3] Daniel Leidner, Alexander Dietrich, Michael Beetz, and Alin Albu-Schäffer. Knowledge-enabled parameterization of whole-body control strategies for compliant service robots. *Autonomous Robots*, 40(3):519–536, 2016.
- [4] Mattia Racca, Joni Pajarinen, Alberto Montebelli, and Ville Kyrki. Learning in-contact control strategies from demonstration. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, pages 688–695. IEEE, 2016.
- [5] Markku Suomalainen and Ville Kyrki. Learning compliant assembly motions from demonstration. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, pages 871–876. IEEE, 2016.

Supervisor: M. Sc. Thomas Eiband
Start: 15.08.2020
Intermediate Report: 01.12.2020
Delivery: 15.02.2021

(D. Lee)
Univ.-Professor